COTS Software Licensing

End User License Agreements (EULA) Best Practices Webinar

11 January 2017

ESI Introductions

Floyd Groce | *DoD ESI Co-Chair / DON CIO*

DON's representative to, and Co-Chair of, the DoD ESI Working Group. Leads the DON CIO Enterprise Licensing and strategic sourcing efforts for IT hardware, software and services. One of the DoD points of contact for OMB Federal Strategic Sourcing Initiative (FSSI) SmartBUY software licensing initiative. Previously, held an unlimited contracting officer warrant for IT contracting.

Tom Crawford | *IT Contracting SME, Contract Support to DoD ESI*

20+ years in senior executive positions and consulting roles including DoD ESI. Previously VP at SAP, PeopleSoft, Oracle, and BMC. Former CEO of Cyber-Ark. Served in the U.S. Navy after graduating from the U.S. Naval Academy.

Dee Wardle | *Software Licensing SME, Contract Support to DoD ESI*

30+ year expert in software licensing for DoD Services and Agencies mostly with the U.S. Army. Former Software Division Chief for the Computer Hardware Enterprise Software & Solutions (CHESS) Program and Program Executive Office Enterprise Information Systems (PEO EIS). Served Federal SmartBUY Programs and the DoD ESI Program.

EULA Key Clauses / License Grant

License Grant	Pricing	Warranty	Maintenance	General Provisions

Core **License Grant** Elements

Parties	Requirements	Product Names & Functions	Duration	Permitted Use
Authorized Users	Geography	Language	Quantity	Self Audit
	Times of Conflict		Ownership & Use Rights	

* **EULA Key Clauses / License Grant**

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Parties

Who is authorizing this EULA?
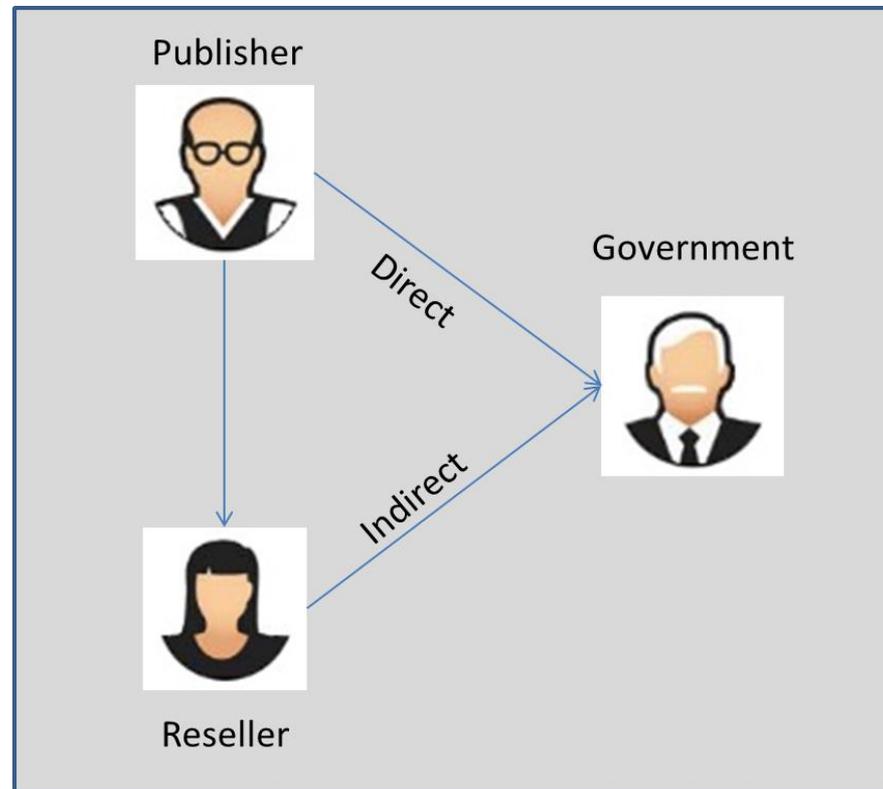
* EULA Key Clauses / License Grant

License Grant	Pricing	Warranty	Maintenance	General Provisions

Requirements

What are the customer's needs for the software?

EULA Key Clauses / License Grant

| License Grant | Pricing | Warranty | Maintenance | General Provisions |

Product Names & Functions

What products will meet the customer's requirements?

BUSINESS PROCESSES	MODULES AND SUB-MODULES
▪ Financial Reporting ▪ Management Reporting ▪ Closing Process ▪ Internal project tracking ▪ Entry of vendor invoices ▪ Check Printing ▪ Bank integration for ACH and wires ▪ Employee expense reimbursement ▪ Inter-company tracking ▪ Cost Center Planning ▪ Balance Sheet Planning ▪ P&L Planning (EXCEL Upload Capability) • Consolidations (minimal requirements)	▪ FI and CO Organizational Structures ▪ FI-General Ledger ▪ FI- Accounts Payable ▪ FI- Bank Accounting ▪ CO- Cost Center Accounting ▪ CO- Profit Center Accounting ▪ CO- Overhead Cost Controlling ▪ CC, B/S and P&L ▪ SEM-BCS for Financial Consolidations for Four legal entities ▪ Business Intelligence to support reporting and plan vs. actual reports ▪ Portal to support reporting through Business Intelligence ▪ Solution Manager to support environment management ▪ GRC to support access control management ▪ Exchange Infrastructure to support integrations

and any software required to perform the business process of x, y and z

EULA Key Clauses / License Grant

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Duration

How long can the software be used?

PERPETUAL

TERM / SUBSCRIPTION

# * EULA Key Clauses / License Grant

License Grant	Pricing	Warranty	Maintenance	General Provisions

Permitted Use

For what purposes can the software be used?
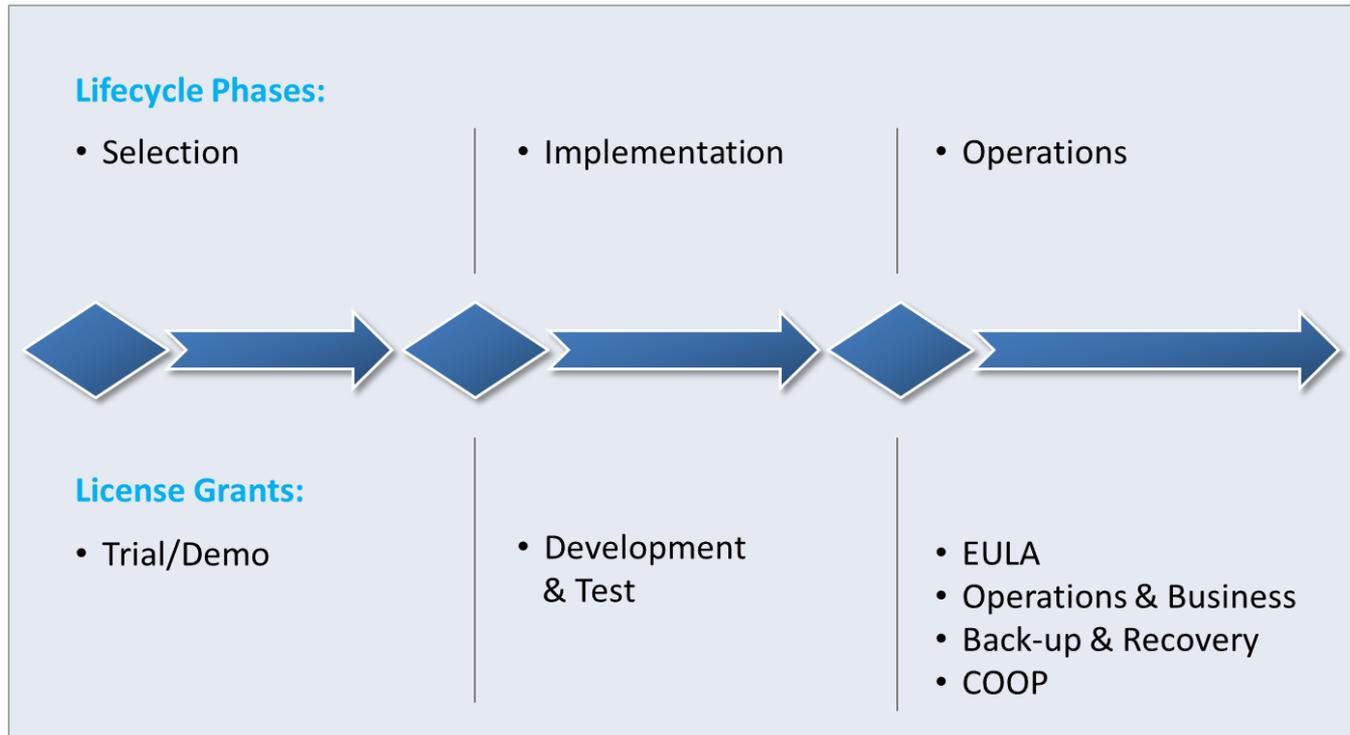
Lifecycle Phases:

- Selection
- Implementation
- Operations

License Grants:

- Trial/Demo
- Development & Test
- EULA
- Operations & Business
- Back-up & Recovery
- COOP

* EULA Key Clauses / License Grant

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Authorized Users

Who can use the software?

EULA Key Clauses / License Grant

License Grant	Pricing	Warranty	Maintenance	General Provisions

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| Geography | *Where can the Software be used?* |

EULA Key Clauses / License Grant

License Grant	Pricing	Warranty	Maintenance	General Provisions

Language

What languages will the user community understand?

Software

logiciel

ソフトウェア

szoftver

* EULA Key Clauses / License Grant

License Grant	Pricing	Warranty	Maintenance	General Provisions

Quantity

How many copies of the software can be used?

* EULA Key Clauses / License Grant

License Grant	Pricing	Warranty	Maintenance	General Provisions

Self-Audit

How will you know that the allowable quantities are being used?

EULA Key Clauses / License Grant

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Times of Conflict

What additional licenses are needed?

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Ownership & Use Rights

Who is the owner of works derived from the software?

Government Always Owns the Exclusive Rights to its Data But What About Enhancements or Modifications to the Licensed Software?

e.g. Core COTS SW Application Licensed for Commercial Use

Resale May Be Restricted

Development Tools = Developer Property (ala Toolbox)

Customer

Design, Development, Test & Deployment

Publisher

Hybrid / Jointly Held Rights

COTS

Custom

(Work for Hire)
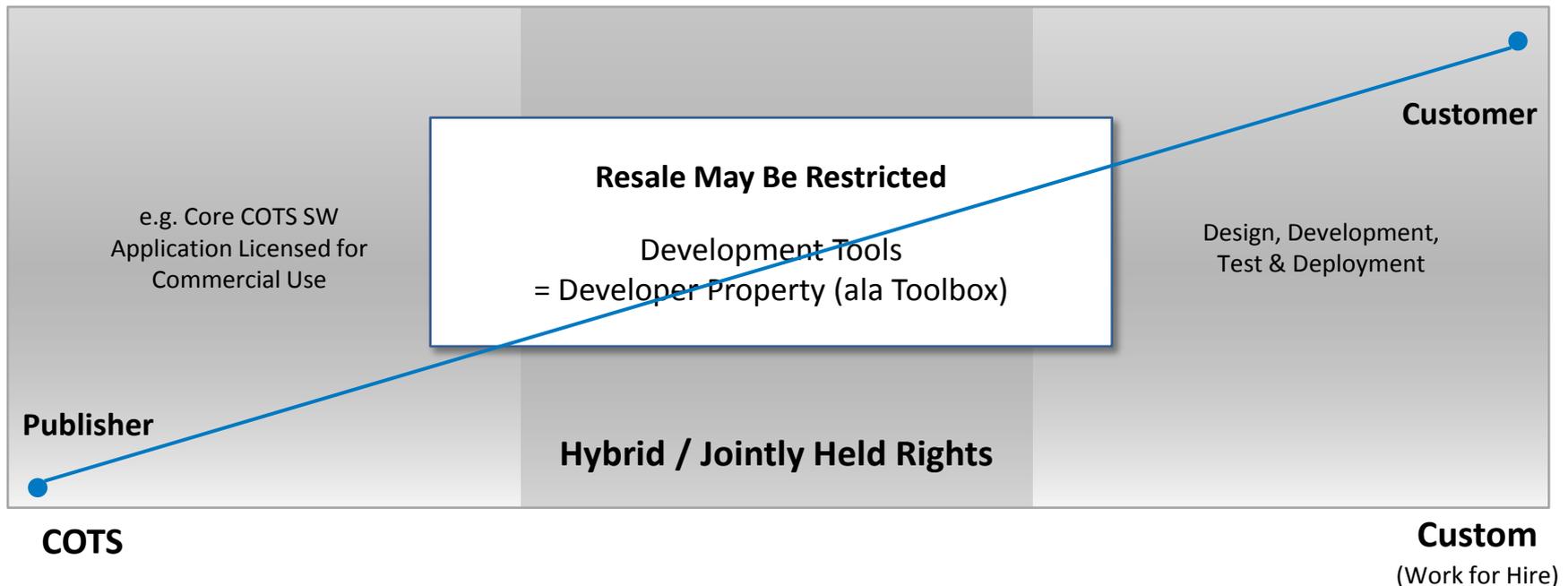
Intellectual Property – Standard Protection Methods

Four Ways to Protect IP

Patents
protect rights for inventions, up to 20 years.

Trademarks
protect words, names, symbols for as long as they are being used in business.

Copyrights
protect works of authorship *(e.g. writing, music, art, software)* tangibly expressed.

Trade Secrets
protect competitive advantages.

Software Industry Examples

Software algorithms

Logos, icons, corporate name

Source code, screen layouts

Customer lists

Publisher Business Model – Traditional View

Product Development / R & D

Source Code
(Human Readable – Secret Recipe)

Object Code (Machine Readable)

Products / Functionality / Licensed I.P.

License Agreement	Parties, Grant of License, Quantity, Duration, Permitted Use, Price, Warranty, Remedies
Maintenance & Support	Bug Fixes, Patches, Updates
Services	Training, Implementation, Hosting
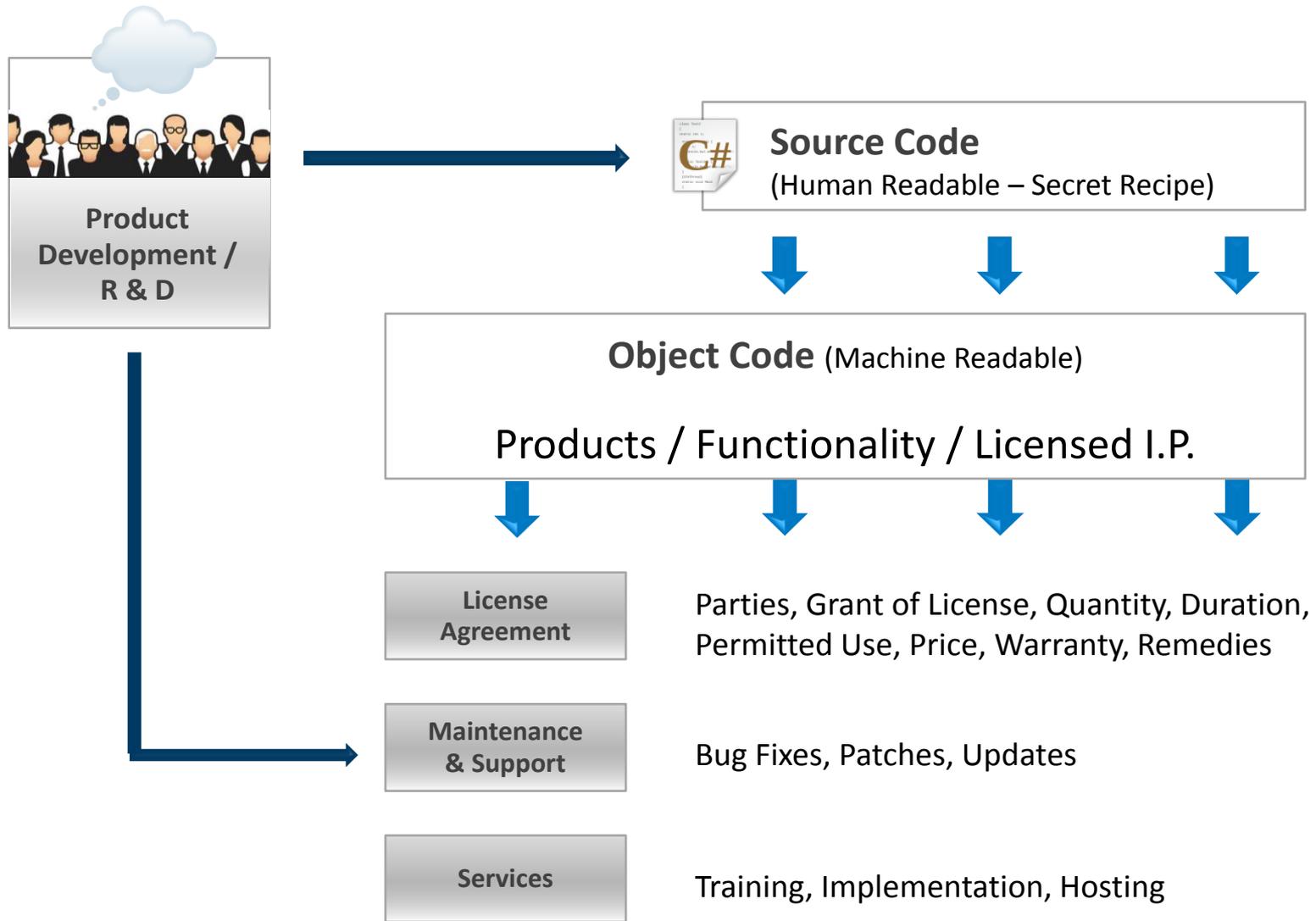
Publisher Model / Contracting Methods

Impacts on Privity of Contract

Privity with the Publisher | No Privity with the Publisher
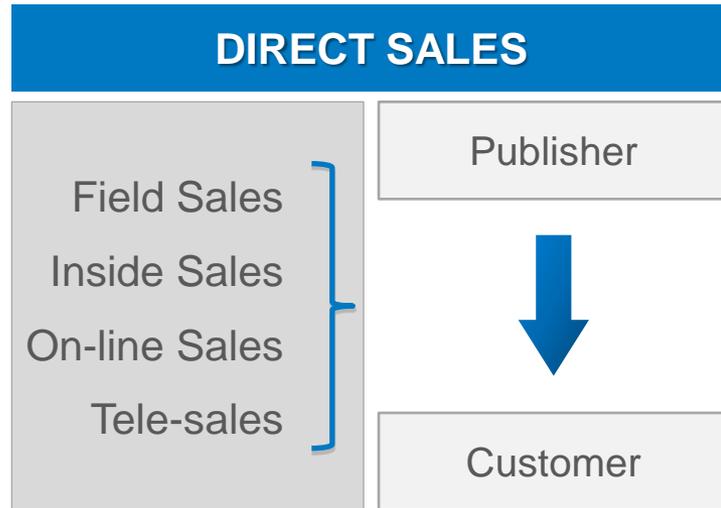
DIRECT SALES		INDIRECT SALES		
Field Sales Inside Sales On-line Sales Tele-sales	Publisher ↓ Customer	Publisher ↓ VAR/Distributor ↓ Customer	Publisher ↓ System Integrator ↓ Customer	Publisher ↓ Hardware Vendor ↓ Customer
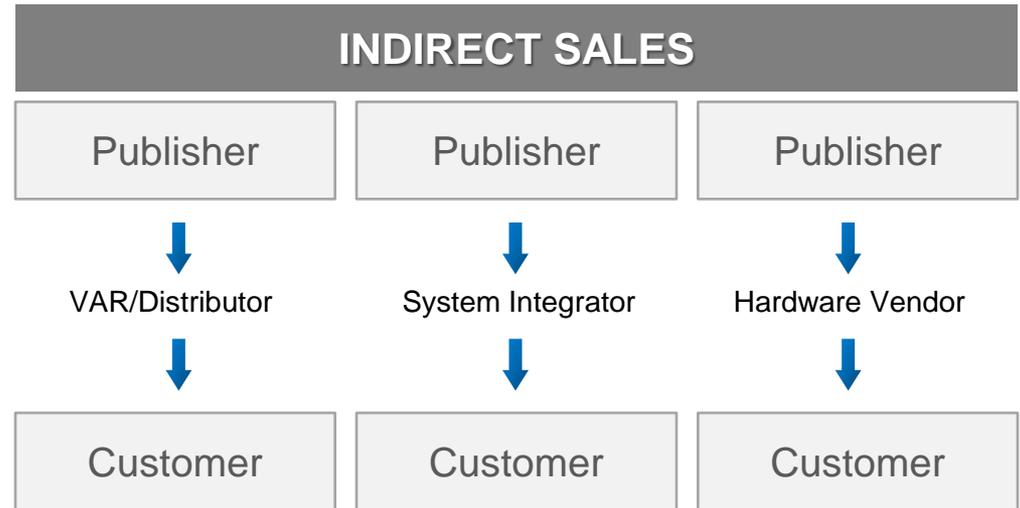
Examples of Contract Provisions Where Privity Matters – It's All About the IP:

- License Grants
- Transferability of Licenses
- Source Code Escrow
- Ownership of Derivative Works

- Warranty
- Level 3 Support
- IP Indemnification

Open Source Code

- How Publishers Use Open Source

  – Some are well-known stand-alone apps (e.g. Mozilla Firefox, Apache, Linux, OpenOffice, etc.). They can work in concert with other applications without becoming embedded in copyrighted applications.

  – Other applications (or chunks of functionality) have found their way into products published by commercial software companies who copyright their applications and sell licenses.

  – In both cases, Publishers of copyrighted software must use caution to avoid violating the Open Source standards and license provisions.

Contract Concerns with Open Source Code & Third Party Software

- ## Maintenance & Support

  - *Since Open Source is collaboratively developed and peer reviewed, there might be no formal infrastructure for providing fixes, patches, enhancements and updates.*

  - *Possibly no formal support organization to assist with diagnosing/fixing problems.*

- ## License Rights and Intellectual Property

  - *Open Source licenses can require sharing of enhancements or derivative works.*

  - *"Encapsulation" can be used to isolate Open Source code from copyrighted IP.*

  - *Make sure the EULA includes the following covenants from the Publisher:*

    - Disclosure of all third party software (TPS) including Open Source.
    - Publisher has the right to use the TPS in the way it has been used with Publisher's IP.
    - No additional licenses or fees required to use the licensed or third party software.
    - Publisher warrants performance of its IP and the TPS included with its IP.
    - No obligation to share enhancements or derivative works of licensed software or included third-party software.

EULA Key Clauses / Pricing

License Grant	Pricing	Warranty	Maintenance	General Provisions

Core **Pricing** Elements

Financial Investment	Metric	Discount	Key Terms	Benchmarking

EULA Key Clauses / Pricing

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Financial Investment

License or Subscription Price

Maintenance and Support Price

Training or Other Services Price

License Pricing Models – Basic Approach

| **Duration** |

☐ Specified Term
Month | Year

☐ Perpetual
Forever

Note: *Virtualization* and *Unlimited* Issues

| **Who Can Use?**
Count & Scope |

Named User	**Concurrent User**	**Processor / Core Based**	**Site**	**Enterprise**
Only this individual may use this license	Anyone can use these set number of licenses as long as no more than x use them at the same time	Based on number of processors or cores in CPU	Licenses may only be used at this geographic location	Licenses may be used across the enterprise as defined in the agreement
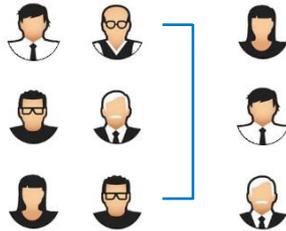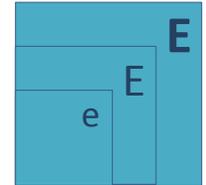
On Customers Premises

| **How Managed /
Delivery Model** |

☐ Customer's Servers

☐ On Vendors Premises
(Public Cloud)

☐ Hybrid

☐ Private Cloud

License Pricing Models

- **<u>Cloud</u>** – a pricing model intended to cover all the costs of a cloud environment.
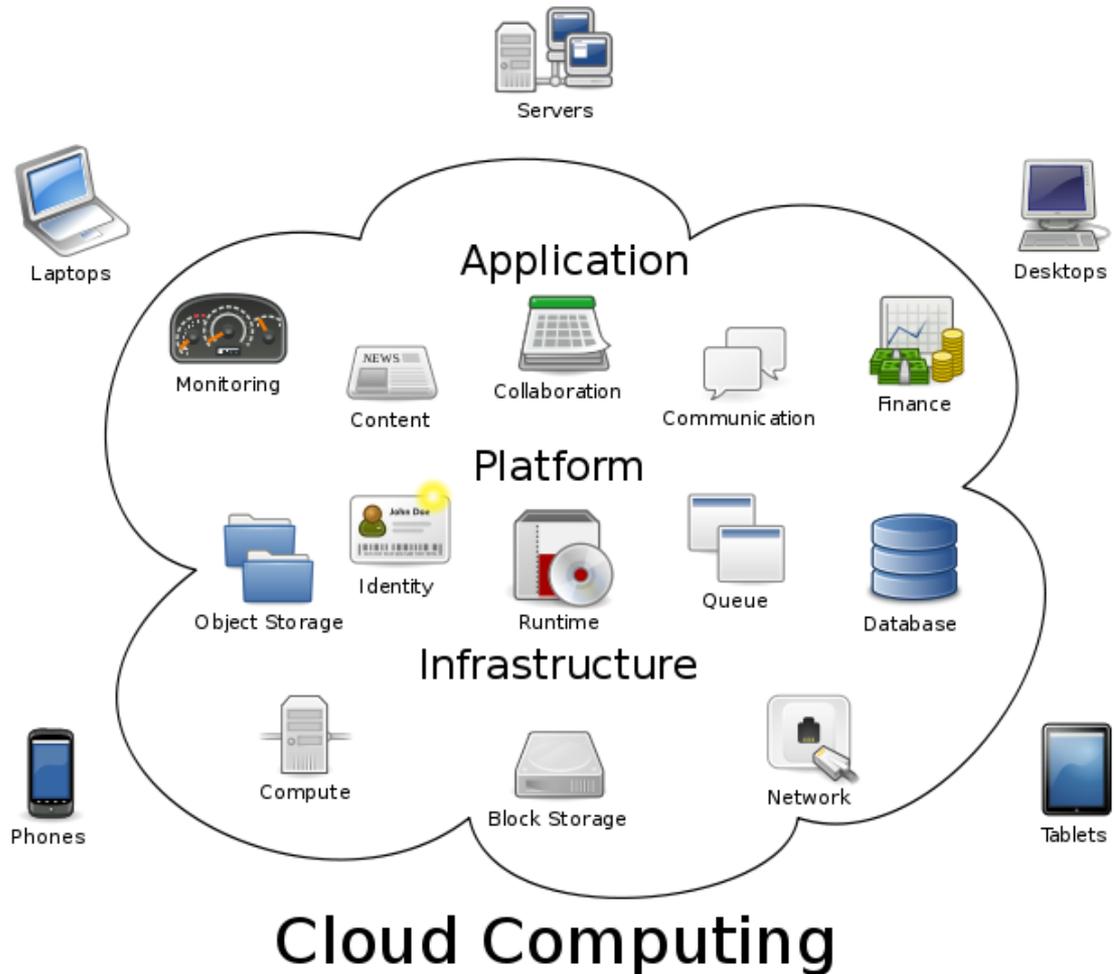
EULA Key Clauses / Pricing

License Grant	Pricing	Warranty	Maintenance	General Provisions

Discount

Examples Only

Size of Order (List)	Discount Off List	Comments
$1 - $9,999	10% - 30%	GSA/ESI (Based on Qty 1)
$10,000 - $49,999	20% - 40%	Perhaps Better than GSA/ESI
$50,000 - $249,999	25% - 50%	Additional Discount from GSA/ESI
$250,000 - $999,999	35% - 60%	Likely a Field Sales Transaction
$1,000,000 - $9,999,999	45% - 75%	Large Transaction for the Publisher
$10,000,000 - $99,999,999	60% - 90%	Significant Corporate Attention
$100,000,000+	75% - 95%	One of Top Transactions for Year

EULA Key Clauses / Pricing

License Grant	Pricing	Warranty	Maintenance	General Provisions

Total Cost of Ownership (TCO)

REQUIREMENTS / FIT	PRICE	TERMS & CONDITIONS

Terms & Conditions

Discount Pricing for Additional Products	Discount Education and Services	Most Favored Customer Provision and GSA Price Reduction Clause
No Transfer or Relocation Charges	Discount Maintenance Rates for New/Existing Licenses	Low or Waived Escalation of Future Maintenance Rates

EULA Key Clauses / Pricing

License Grant	Pricing	Warranty	Maintenance	General Provisions

Benchmarking

Product XYZ Actual Prices Paid

Price
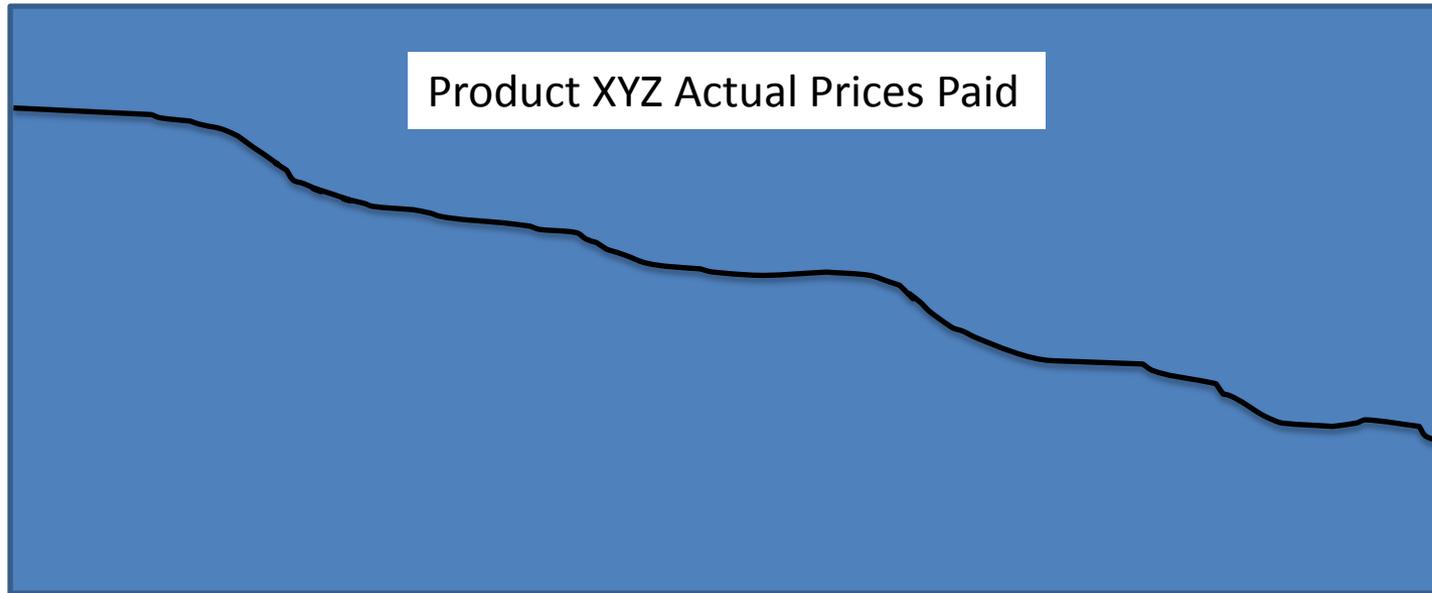
Quantity

* EULA Key Clauses / Warranty

License Grant	Pricing	Warranty	Maintenance	General Provisions

Core **Warranty** Elements

What is Covered?	Who is Covered?	Timing	Remedies

* EULA Key Clauses / Warranty

License Grant	Pricing	Warranty	Maintenance	General Provisions

Express Warranty — What is Covered? — **Implied Warranty**

"The Product will meet my specs"

- What is Covered
- Performance Warranty
  - Buyer's Preferred Documentation
  - Seller's Preferred Documentation
- Who is Covered
- Timing / Duration
- Defect Remedy

Merchantability

Fitness for Particular Purpose

See FAR 52.212-4(o)

"The product will perform _as specified in the documentation_"

EULA Key Clauses / Warranty

License Grant	Pricing	Warranty	Maintenance	General Provisions

Who is Covered?
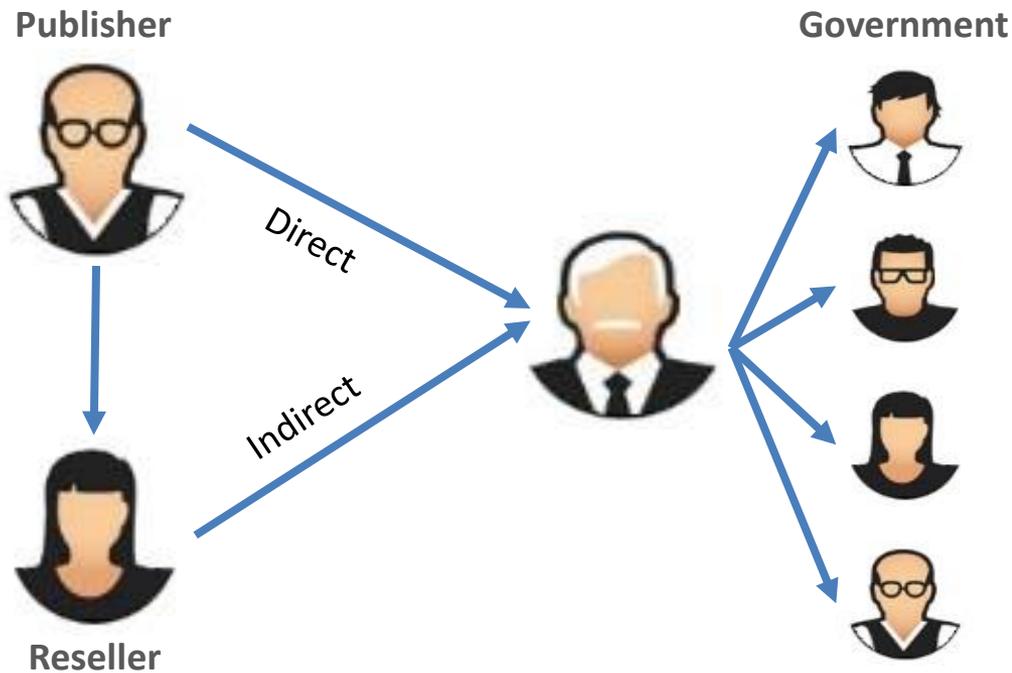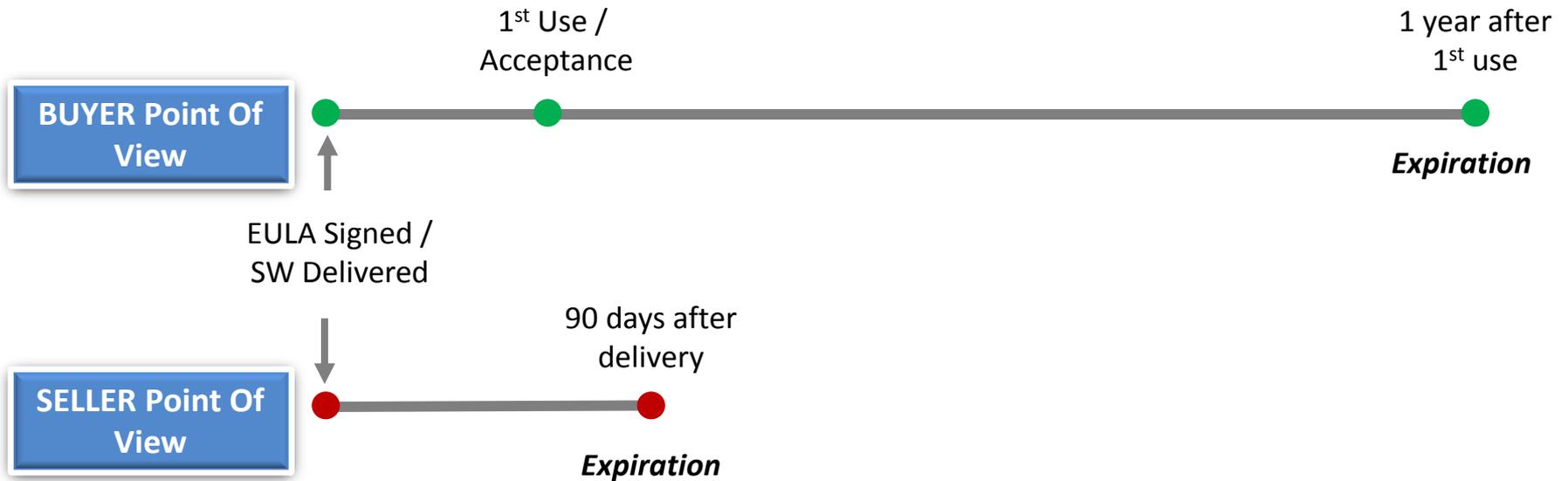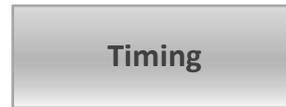
Publisher

Government

Direct

Indirect

Reseller

* EULA Key Clauses / Warranty

License Grant	Pricing	Warranty	Maintenance	General Provisions

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Timing

BUYER Point Of View

1st Use / Acceptance

1 year after 1st use

Expiration

EULA Signed / SW Delivered

SELLER Point Of View

90 days after delivery

Expiration

* EULA Key Clauses / Warranty

License Grant	Pricing	Warranty	Maintenance	General Provisions

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Remedies

Process for Reporting and Fixing Defects

Report Defects →

← *Fix*
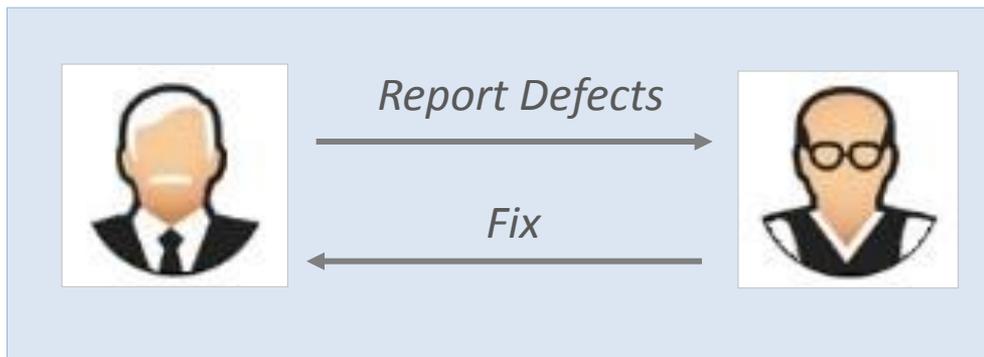
- Suspend warranty period while defects are addressed
- Issues addressed at no additional charge
- Specify conditions for full refund during initial warranty period

EULA Key Clauses / Warranty

License Grant	Pricing	Warranty	Maintenance	General Provisions

Government

Publisher

Publisher Tactics

CUSTOMER VIEWS

- Product assurance
- Free from bugs & defects
- Meet requirements
- Functionality
- Performance

VENDOR VIEWS

- Limit liability
- Short duration / time
- Reasonable standards
- In their control
- Revenue recognition

TACTICS TO LIMIT

- Integration clause
- No express warranty
- Disclaim implied warranty
- Limit to Seller's documentation
- Short duration
- Limit remedies

* EULA Key Clauses / Warranty

License Grant	Pricing	**Warranty**	Maintenance	General Provisions

- "Best interests of the government" from FAR Part 12

- Commercial practice includes negotiation of warranty provisions

- The DoD Warranty Guide says warranty is as important as price and encourages negotiation.

* EULA Key Clauses / Warranty
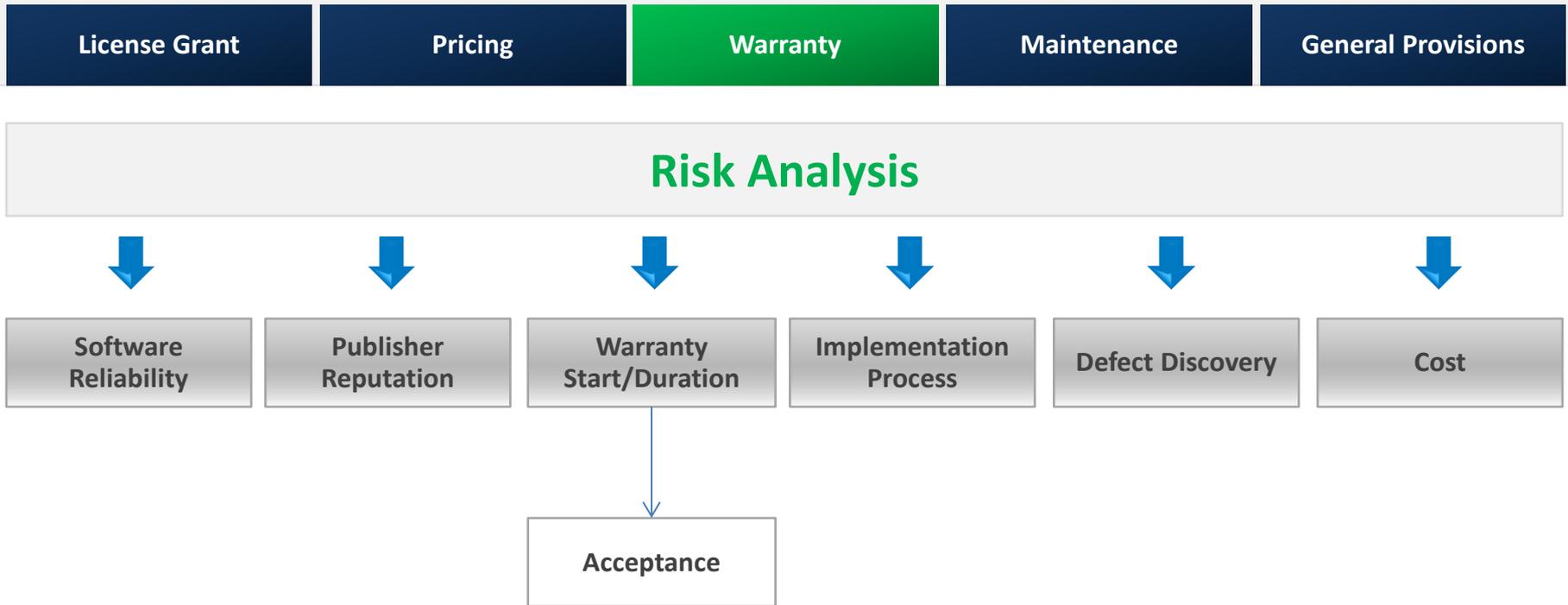
License Grant	Pricing	Warranty	Maintenance	General Provisions

Risk Analysis

Software Reliability	Publisher Reputation	Warranty Start/Duration	Implementation Process	Defect Discovery	Cost

Acceptance

EULA Key Clauses / Maintenance

License Grant	Pricing	Warranty	Maintenance	General Provisions

Core **Maintenance** Elements

Scope & Levels of Support	Timing & Duration	Rates	Escalation

Maintenance and Support
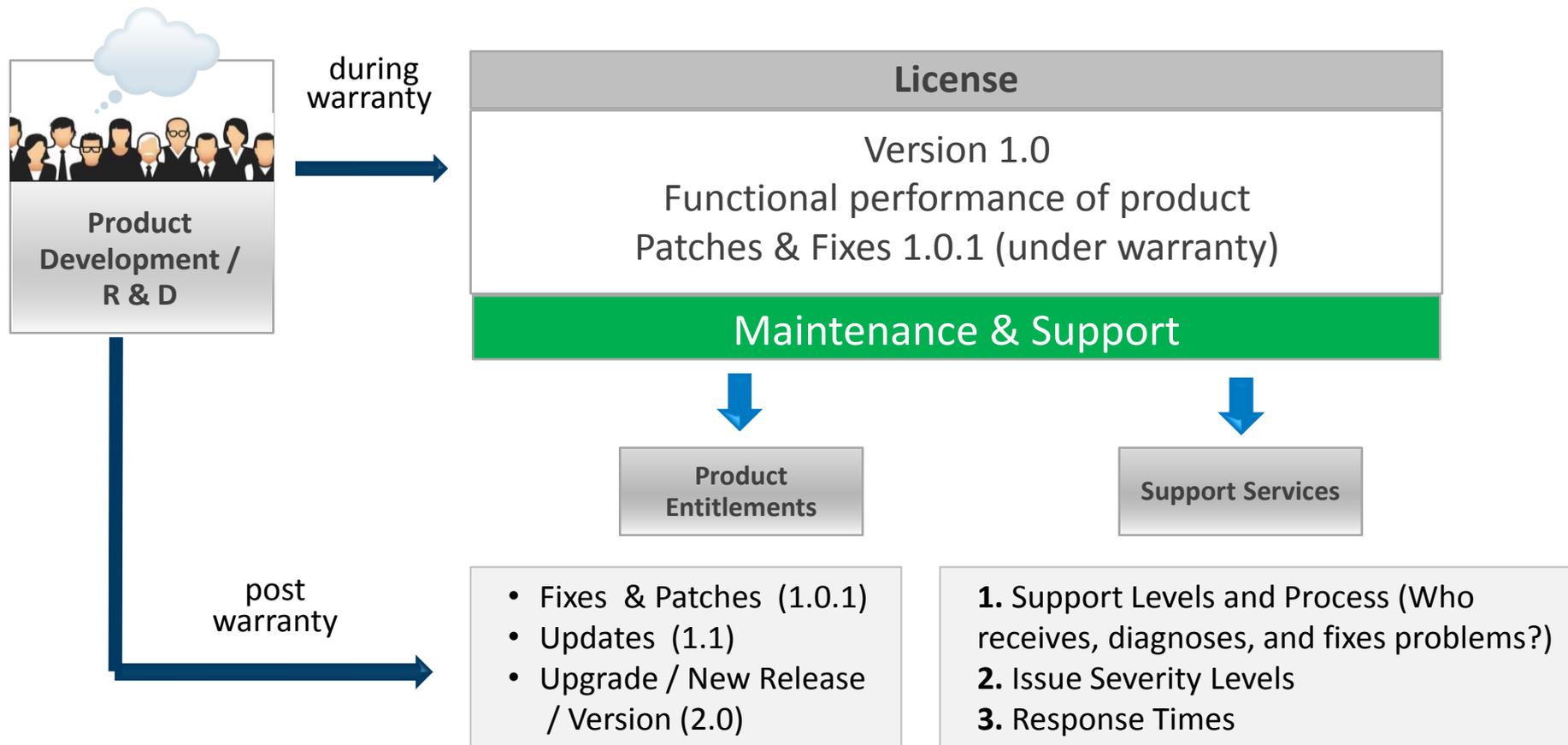
Product Development / R & D

during warranty

post warranty

License

Version 1.0
Functional performance of product
Patches & Fixes 1.0.1 (under warranty)

Maintenance & Support

Product Entitlements

Support Services

- Fixes & Patches (1.0.1)
- Updates (1.1)
- Upgrade / New Release / Version (2.0)

1. Support Levels and Process (Who receives, diagnoses, and fixes problems?)
2. Issue Severity Levels
3. Response Times

EULA Key Clauses / Maintenance

License Grant	Pricing	Warranty	Maintenance	General Provisions

Support Levels

Who receives, diagnoses and fixes the problem?
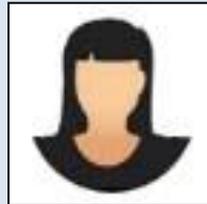
User	Help Desk	Product Experts	Development Team
	1	2	3

Support Levels

EULA Key Clauses / Maintenance

License Grant	Pricing	Warranty	Maintenance	General Provisions

Severity Levels and Response Times

Issue Severity	Response Time to Acknowledge Issue	Response Time to Fix Issue
Level 1 *(Low)* No significant impact on users.	Return call or email within 8 hours.	Provide fix within 30 days.
Level 2 *(Moderate)* Causes some user issues, but most processes are functional.	Return call or email within 4 hours.	Provide fix within 5 days.
Level 3 *(High)* Significant impact on system use.	Return call or email within 1 hour.	Provide fix ASAP— 24 hours or less.

EULA Key Clauses / Maintenance

License Grant	Pricing	Warranty	Maintenance	General Provisions

Timing and Duration

Warranty in EULA

EULA Signed / SW Delivered

1st Use / Acceptance

1 year after 1st use

Warranty Commencement

Warranty Expiration

Maintenance

Early Start Date for Maintenance – Extend for 18 Months

Deferred Start Date for Maintenance – 12 Month Term
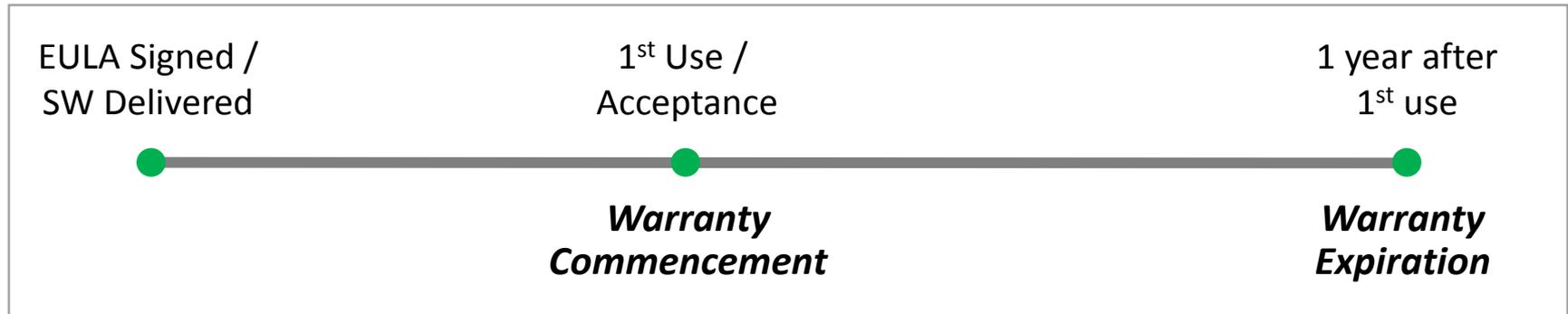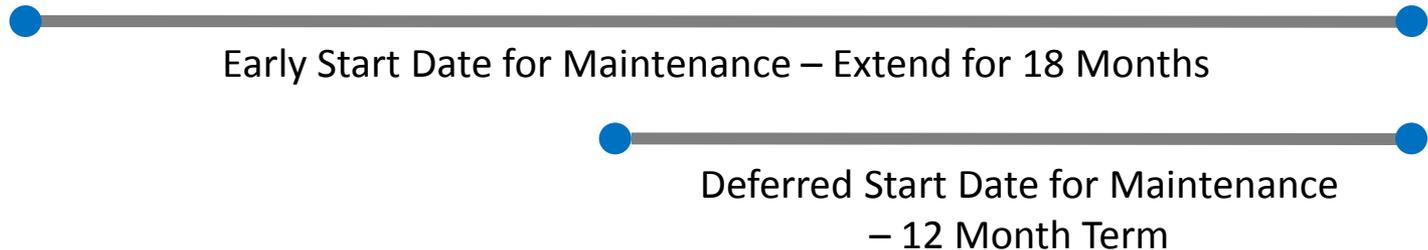
EULA Key Clauses / General Provisions

License Grant	Pricing	Warranty	Maintenance	General Provisions

Sample Clauses

Order of Precedence	Confidentiality	Severability	Term
Termination	Limitation of Liability	Assignment	Relationship of Parties
	Governing Law	Dispute Resolution	Integration
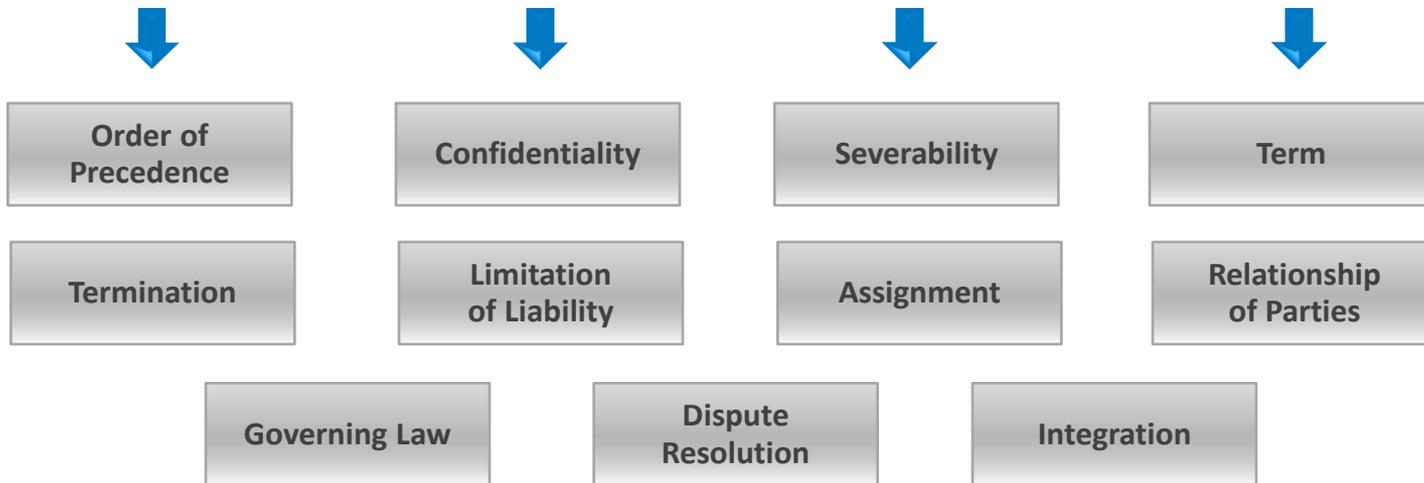
FAR and DFARS

Negotiating Strategies
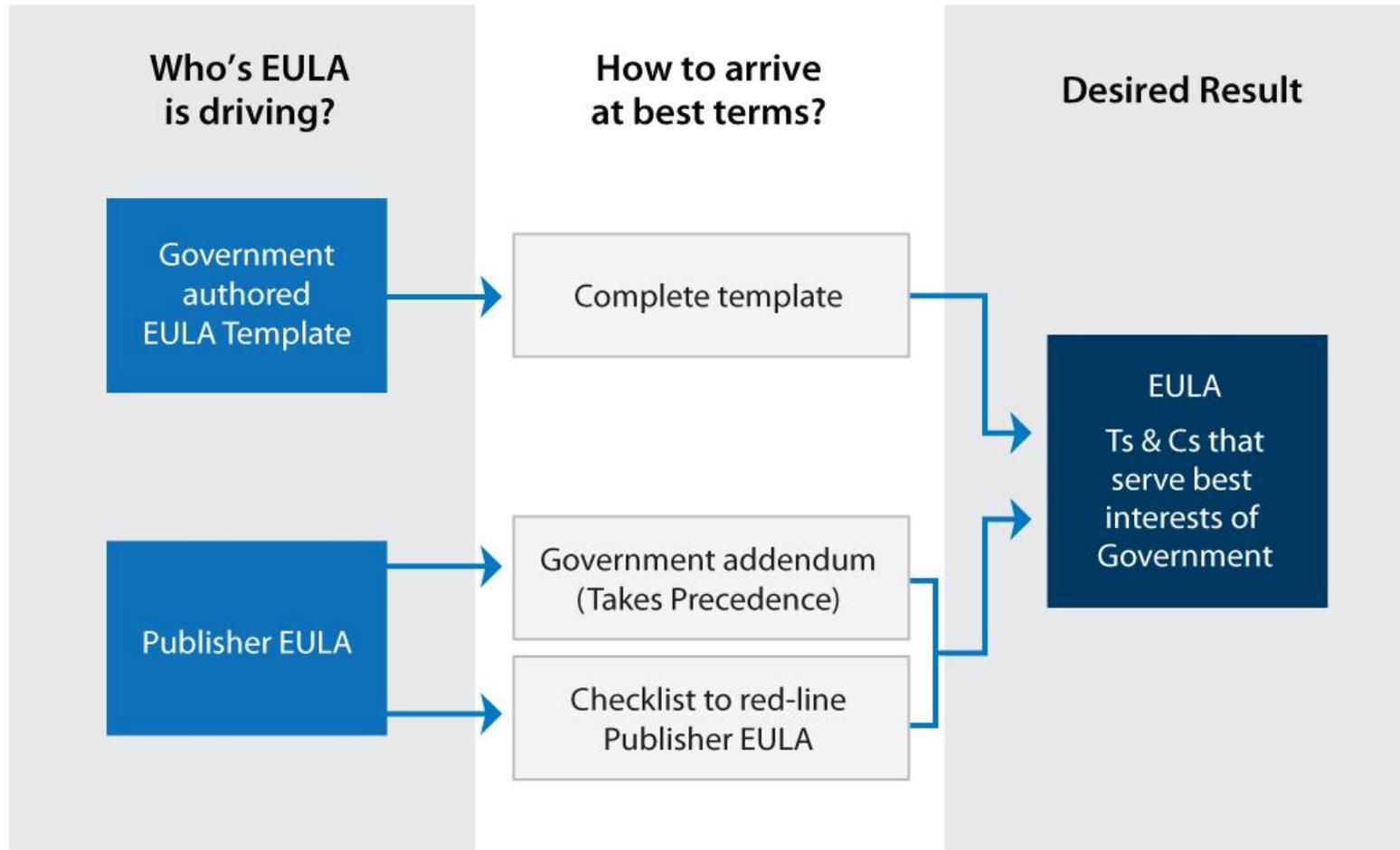
The Cloud's Impact on Licensing – SLAs are Critical

On Premise	Infrastructure (as a Service)	Platform (as a Service)	Software (as a Service)
Applications	Applications	Applications	**Applications**
Data	Data	Data	**Data**
Runtime	Runtime	**Runtime**	**Runtime**
Middleware	Middleware	**Middleware**	**Middleware**
O/S	O/S	**O/S**	**O/S**
Virtualization	**Virtualization**	**Virtualization**	**Virtualization**
Servers	**Servers**	**Servers**	**Servers**
Storage	**Storage**	**Storage**	**Storage**
Networking	**Networking**	**Networking**	**Networking**

On Premise: You Manage (all)

Infrastructure (as a Service): You Manage (Applications, Data, Runtime, Middleware, O/S); Managed By Vendor (Virtualization, Servers, Storage, Networking)

Platform (as a Service): You Manage (Applications, Data); Managed By Vendor (Runtime, Middleware, O/S, Virtualization, Servers, Storage, Networking)

Software (as a Service): Managed By Vendor (all)

SLAs Are Critical for SaaS/Cloud

System Availability Example – 99.9%

Criteria	Measurement	Comments
Minutes in a 90 day period	129,600 minutes	
Planned down time (assume 18 hours)	1080 minutes	*This is a standard amount of time for system maintenance*
Remaining minutes for scheduled up-time	128,520 minutes.	
SLA	99.9%	*This is a moderate standard; 5 nines (99.999%) is very high*
Minutes of expected up time	128,391.5 minutes.	
Allowable minutes of unplanned downtime	128.52 minutes ~ 2.1 hours over 90 days!	*Little time for unplanned down time*
Penalties	Varies	*Usually a credit is given for missing the SLA*

Questions?

Training Information on DoD ESI Web Site

Please visit the following page on the ESI web site to:

- Register for ESI training
- Provide training feedback
- Request a consultation with an ESI Software Licensing SME
- Download training materials

http://www.esi.mil/

DoD ESI Tools: eLearning Tutorials (In process)
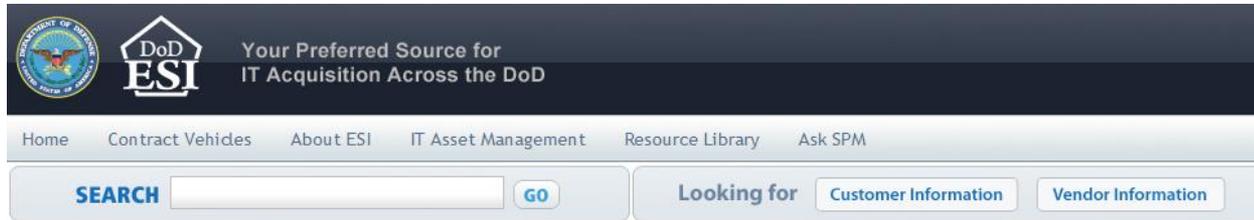
Up to 8 Modules per Chapter

- Industry Overview
- Products & Pricing
- License Agreements
- Asset Management
- Implementation
- Ordering
- Best Value

DoD ESI Tools: HTML Toolkits and Software Buyer's Checklist

Best Value Toolkit

Software Buyer's Checklist

BPA Toolkit

SaaS Toolkit

DoD ESI Tools: White Papers

IT Virtualization Technology

Cloud-Based Software Contracts

Open Source Software

Third Party Software

Software Warranties

Software Maintenance (Spring 2014)